

Single Equality Scheme 2024-2028

Introduction

DfE The Equality Act 2010 and schools: Departmental advice for school leaders, school staff, governing bodies and local authorities May 2014

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/equality-act-2010-advice-for-schools 5.16

Under specific duties set out in previous equality legislation, schools were required to produce equality schemes in relation to race, disability and gender. Under the specific duties there are no requirements to create equality schemes. But schools may choose to continue producing such a scheme, if it helps them to comply with the Equality Duty, and they can expand it to cover the additional protected characteristics.

This Single Equality Scheme for schools in North Yorkshire provides a format for addressing the statutory duties of the Equality Act 2010 and The Children and Families Act 2014 This supersedes and brings together all previous statutory duties in relation to race, gender and disability and also addresses the duty to promote community cohesion, thus meeting the school's statutory duties in these areas.

The scheme also highlights how our school has worked with and listened to the staff, pupils, parents and carers to inform development of action plans and the need and commitment required to ensure the scheme is a success. This is underpinned by a commitment to promoting positive relationships and understanding between all groups within our school community.

This document sets out how pupils with the following protected characteristics (previously known as equality strands) will be protected in our school from harassment and discrimination:-

- disability.
- gender.
- race.



- religion and belief.
- sexual orientation.
- gender reassignment.
- pregnancy and maternity.

The law on disability discrimination is different from the rest of the Equalities Act in a number of ways. In particular, it works in only one direction – that is to say, it protects disabled people but not people who are not disabled. This means that schools are allowed to treat disabled pupils more favourably than non-disabled pupils, and in some cases are required to do so, by making reasonable adjustments to put them on a more level footing with pupils without disabilities The definition of what constitutes discrimination is more complex. Provision for disabled pupils is closely connected with the regime for children with special educational needs. Chapter 4 of the Act deals in detail with disability issues. This scheme extends however to cover all aspects of vulnerability, including those associated with socio-economic factors (e.g. pupils from low income families).

As well as delivering high quality services to our pupils, the school is also committed to being a good employer and as such this scheme outlines how we meet our varied duties in terms of recruitment and employment practices. We are also committed to be fully inclusive of all community users, including parents and carers. As such, this scheme therefore also sets out how we will work to overcome any discrimination related to the other protected characteristics:-

- Age*
- Being married or in a civil partnership

*A person's age is also a protected characteristic in relation to employment and the Act extends this (except for children) to the provision of goods and services, but age as a protected characteristic does not apply to pupils in schools. Schools therefore remain free to admit and organise children in age groups and to treat pupils in ways appropriate to their age and stage of development without risk of legal challenge, even in the case of pupils over the age of 18. The impact of this scheme is reported on annually.

P Acheson Executive Headteacher. And R Bain Chair of Governors. Aims of the single equality scheme



• To articulate the school's commitment to equality which permeates all school policies and practices

• To ensure that everyone who belongs to, or comes into contact with, our school community is valued and respected

• To promote equality of opportunity and eliminate unlawful discrimination, harassment or victimisation

• To comply with statutory duties under equalities legislation in one document.

Purpose of the Equality Scheme

This equality scheme is the school's response to the specific and general duties in the current equality legislation, which has been brought together under the Equality Act 2010 (see appendix 1). It is an attempt to capture how the school is systematically establishing and implementing good practice in equality and diversity across all areas of school life. This includes a response to all aspects of social identity and diversity. This Equality Scheme sets out how the school will:

- eliminate discrimination
- eliminate harassment or victimisation related to any aspect of social identity or diversity;
- promote equality of opportunity;
- promote positive attitudes to all aspects of social identity and diversity;

• encourage participation by disabled people and people representing different aspects of social identity in public life;

• take steps to take account of difference even where that involves treating some people more favourably than others;

• take proportionate action to address the disadvantage faced by particular groups of pupils.

Planning to eliminate discrimination and promote equality of opportunity

This scheme is underpinned by the core belief that all children and young people belong to their local community and share the same rights to membership of that community and a quality education. We set equality objectives with associated actions which are outlined within our equalities action plan that accompanies this Equality Scheme. Our plan identifies what we will be doing over the coming year to make our school more accessible to the whole community, irrespective of background or need. (see appendix 2)



It encompasses our duties to promote positive outcomes in relation to race, gender and disability, but also identifies actions to address other social identities. It encompasses our anticipatory duties to plan ahead for the reasonable adjustments (reasonable and proportionate steps to overcome barriers that may impede some pupils) we need to make to be best placed to help disabled pupils who come to our school.

This action plan replaces the school's Disability Accessibility Plan for the school (previously required under the planning duties in the Disability Discrimination Act) as it sets out how the school will increase access to education for disabled pupils, alongside other protected groups, in the three areas required:

- increasing the extent to which disabled pupils can participate in the school curriculum;
 - improving the physical environment of the school to enable disabled pupils to take better advantage of education, benefits, facilities and services provided

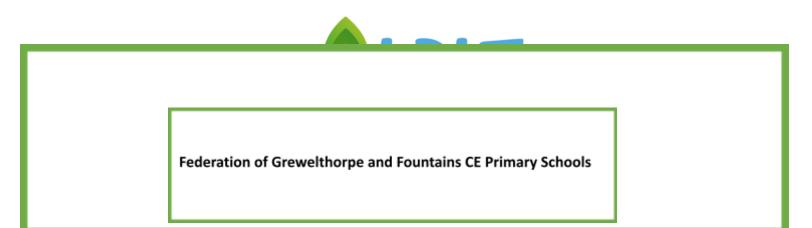
- improving the availability of accessible information to disabled pupils

The action plan is renewed annually and progress towards the equality objectives within it is reported on regularly to governors, and this information is published at least annually. Equality objectives have been identified through consultation with key stakeholders using the Inclusion Quality Mark audit tool. Our equality objectives are published at least once every four years. This action plan is understood and implemented by all staff and is available on the school website. It is available in different formats and in different languages on request to the school office. Our school has regard to the need to provide adequate resources for implementing plans and must regularly review them. OFSTED inspection may include the school's accessibility plan as part of their review.

Accessibility Plan See website

Equality Objectives 2022-2026

- to narrow the gap in performance of SEND Pupils
- to increase understanding between religious groups;
- to raise attainment in writing for boys;
- to engage and enthuse girls in STEM activities



What kind of a school are we?

School Vision and Values

The school's vision and values statement reflects the school's ambitions for all its pupils and have been developed with the whole community. It refers to the key requirements set out in the National Curriculum Inclusion Statement for developing an inclusive curriculum: setting suitable learning challenges; responding to pupils' diverse learning needs; overcoming potential barriers to learning and assessment for individuals and groups of pupils.



The school statement also embraces the North Yorkshire Inclusion statement which emphasises that individuals and groups of learners who may be vulnerable to exclusion, marginalisation and underachievement are identified and receive targeted provision to ensure their presence, participation and achievement. The school is committed to addressing any actions which are identified to improve our inclusive practice.

School Context

The nature of the school population and context to inform action planning for the equality scheme.

Fountains C of E and Grewelthorpe C of E are small, rural voluntary controlled primary schools serving the villages of Grantley and Grewelthorpe. Our reputation is good, and we take pupils from other local villages and a small minority from Ripon. Currently we have 63 pupils in Fountains and 80 in Grewelthorpe. The school converted to LDLT Academy in September 2022. We are inclusive schools but are predominantly white British with small numbers of SEND and those supported by pupil premium.

Our percentage of FSM at Fountains is 4%; 8% at Grewelthorpe.The percentage of children on our SEN Register is 16% at both Fountains and Grewelthorpe. Fountains is situated in Grantley village and Grewelthorpe is situated in Grewelthorpe village, both a short distance away from Ripon. A number of our pupils come from the surrounding villages and the town of Ripon. Throughout the school we have a low mobility rate. The degree of diversity in school is very low. We have no EAL children, no minority ethnic pupils, most children are Christian, or of no faith, a small proportion of vulnerable children and a small number from single parent families.

The LA deals with admissions into school. If we are made aware of any pupils with additional needs who are about to start school, special arrangements are put into place after discussion with parents and with necessary outside agencies.

The Grewelthorpe School has two storeys with one classroom upstairs and two downstairs and one in a temporary classroom outside. Fountains is all on one level. We have an accessible front door and a disabled toilet in both schools. Information is provided in written and verbal form. All information is offered in alternative formats upon request. Recruitment processes are fair and follow NYCC protocols, ensuring that no discrimination takes place due to disability, gender, sexual orientation, faith, age or ethnicity.



 \cdot At least two governors are trained in recruitment processes to ensure that such processes are fair to all applicants.

- · Safeguarding training and updates
- · Training on new intake for ALL staff (SENCO updates)

 \cdot Our Administering Medicines policy, which includes guidance for how and when to set up a care plan, is reviewed annually.

· Currently, all members of staff are trained in Restrictive Physical Intervention.

 \cdot Staff meetings that focus on pupils' individual needs are a standing agenda item at the weekly staff meetings.

 \cdot The SENCo attends termly network meetings to maintain current knowledge and works closely with the SEN governor.

School Provision

Examples of reasonable adjustments the school makes as a matter of course Adaptations are made wherever needed within the classroom, for example:

- changing the colours of interactive whiteboards
- providing a visual timetable in each class which is updated daily
- paired work or small group teaching
- providing coloured overlays
- social stories
- different styles of reading books
- adaptations to homework
- use of ear defenders
- use of ICT to record ideas (see also: Computing Policy)
- quiet areas within the classroom
- "chunking" learning into smaller sections
- writing scaffolds/frames/sentence starters
- use of practical resources

Some children with a high level of need will also need a care plan or a health care plan which may include a risk assessment.



Outcomes for Pupils

Outcomes for pupils are analysed against social identity issues, i.e. gender, ethnicity, disability, faith background, and aspects of vulnerability identified by the school. This is compared with the outcomes made for all pupils. This is recorded in the School Self evaluation Form (SEF). These processes form part of the school's equality impact assessment processes through the Inclusion Quality Mark, to determine the impact of our provision on improving outcomes for identified pupils. In line with statutory requirements all new policies as well as existing policies and functions are evaluated for the impact they have, in consultation with identified pupils and parents/carers.

- Pupils' attainment analysis of end of key stage results for pupils of particular groups can be found in summary form in the SEF.
- Regular staff meetings address the progress of individual children.
- School self evaluation judges behaviour of pupils as good. This is evidenced through lesson observation records and parent questionnaires.
- Attendance is currently judged as good, with an attendance at both schools 96% or above
- The effectiveness of the school's engagement with parents/carers of particular groups of pupils is summarised in the SEF.
- The Impact of the use of specific budgets such as Pupil Premium is displayed in the report on the school's website.

Roles and Responsibilities in Implementing the Single Equality Scheme

The Head Teacher will:

· ensure that staff and parents are informed about the Single Equality Scheme;

· ensure that the scheme is implemented effectively

•manage any day to day issues arising from the policy whether for pupils or for the school as an employer;



• ensure staff have access to training which helps to implement the scheme;

 \cdot liaise with external agencies regarding the policy so that the school's actions are in line with the best advice available;

 \cdot monitor the scheme and report to the Governing Body at least annually, on the effectiveness of the policy;

 \cdot ensure that the SLT are kept up to date with any development affecting the policy/action plan arising from the scheme;

 \cdot provide appropriate support and monitoring for all pupils and specific and targeted pupils to whom the scheme has direct relevance, with assistance from relevant agencies.

The Governing Body will:

- ensure that the school complies with all relevant equalities legislation;
- recommend all governors receive up to date training in all the equalities and SEND duties;
- designate a governor with specific responsibility for the Single Equality Scheme;

• establish that the action plans arising from the scheme are part of the School Development Plan;

- support the Headteacher in implementing any actions necessary;
- inform and consult with parents about the scheme;
- evaluate and review the action every three years;
- evaluate the action plan annually
- publish information at least annually.
- publish equality objectives every four years

The Senior Leadership Team will:

- have general responsibility for supporting other staff in implementing this scheme;
- provide a lead in the dissemination of information relating to the scheme;
- identify good quality resources and CPD opportunities to support the scheme;
- with the Headteacher, provide advice/support in dealing with any incidents/issues;
- assist in implementing reviews of this scheme as detailed in the School Development Plan.
- People with specific responsibilities:

 \cdot The SENCo is responsible for maintaining and sharing with all the staff those vulnerable pupils and how their needs will be met;



 \cdot The Governors and Headteacher are responsible for ensuring the specific needs of staff members are addressed;

 \cdot The Headteacher is responsible for gathering and analysing the information on outcomes of vulnerable pupils and staff;

 \cdot The Headteacher is responsible for monitoring the response to reported incidents of a discriminatory nature.

 \cdot The Headteacher, SENCo and the SEN Governor are responsible for publishing the SEN information report

Parents/Carers will:

· have access to the scheme;

· be encouraged to support the scheme;

 \cdot have the opportunity to attend any relevant meetings / awareness raising sessions related to the development of the scheme;

 \cdot have the right to a personalised approach to meeting additional needs and a right to have their views taken into account.

 \cdot have the right to be informed of any incident related to this scheme which could directly affect their child.

School Staff will:

- accept that this is a whole school issue and support the Single Equality Scheme;
- be aware of the Single Equality Scheme and how it relates to them;
- make known any queries or training requirements

• know how to deal with incidents of concern, including bullying and how to identify and challenge bias and stereotyping;

• know procedures for reporting incidents of racism, harassment or other forms of discrimination;

- not discriminate on racial, disability or other grounds;
- keep themselves up to date with relevant legislation and attend training and information events organised by the school or LA;

• ensure that pupils from all groups are included in all activities and have full access to the curriculum;



• promote equality and diversity through teaching and through relations with pupils, staff, parents, and the wider community.

Pupils will:

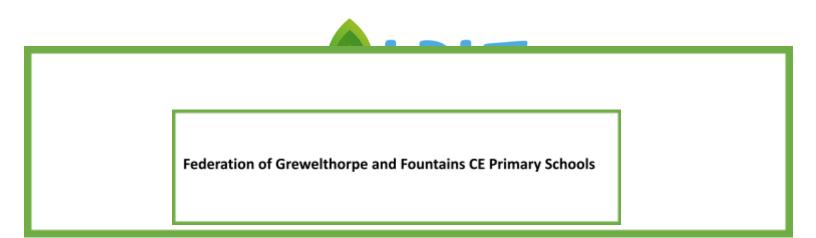
- be encouraged to express their views and contribute where possible to the formulation of policies
- be made aware of any relevant part of the scheme, appropriate to age and ability;
- be expected to act in accordance with any relevant part of the scheme
- experience a curriculum and environment which is respectful of diversity and difference and prepares them well for life in a diverse society;
- understand the importance of reporting discriminatory bullying and racially motivated incidents;
- ensure the peer support programme within the school promotes understanding and supports pupils who are experiencing discrimination.

Visitors and contractors are responsible for complying with the school's Equality Scheme – noncompliance will be dealt with by the Headteacher.

Involvement Processes

Policies are vital to identify and consolidate thinking regarding appropriate provision for pupils, however, they are often viewed as an end, when they should be seen as a process - always evolving in response to changes and evidence from impact assessments. When developing this Equality Scheme, the school is clear that this is a process which must be informed by the involvement of all participants such as pupils, parents, school staff, governors and external agencies. This will ensure that the school gleans insights into the barriers faced by people from different social identity backgrounds and learns the best ways to overcome such barriers. This Scheme will be informed, therefore, by:

- the views and aspirations of pupils themselves from different social identity backgrounds;
- the views and aspirations of parents of pupils from different social identity backgrounds;
- the views and aspirations of staff from different social identity backgrounds;
- the views and aspirations of members of the community and other agencies, including voluntary organisations, representing different social identity backgrounds;
- the priorities in the North Yorkshire Children and Young People's Plan.



Mechanisms for involvement

At this school the following mechanisms will ensure the views of pupils inform the Equality Scheme and action plan:

- School council;
- Individual interviews with pupils involved in incidents of a discriminatory nature or bullying related to discrimination;
- Individual interviews with pupils experiencing reasonable adjustments;
- Growing Up in North Yorkshire Pupil Survey
- Annual pupil and parent questionnaires

At this school the following mechanisms will ensure the views of staff inform the Equality Scheme and action plan:

- Exit interviews with staff;
- Staff meetings;
- Governor meetings
- Individual discussions with staff as a part of performance management
- Staff Questionnaires
- Staff training and updates.

At this school the following mechanisms will ensure the views of parents and the community inform the Equality Scheme and action plan:

- Welcoming parents and the community into school so that they are critical drivers in policy development.
- Annual Parent questionnaires
- Feedback through the Governing Body meetings;
- Feedback through the PTA meetings;
- Parent teacher consultations

The school's action plan will focus on developing the involvement of pupils, staff and parents from different social identity backgrounds over the three years of this Scheme. We will consider varying the times, methods and the venues for this involvement to ensure the best possible



attendance and ensure views can be heard. This way the school will learn what works and the involvement of pupils, staff and parents will improve and deepen over time.

Making it happen

Reporting

This Scheme will be reported on annually. Progress against the action plan will be evaluated and the impact of the action and activities assessed. Copies will be displayed in the school reception area and it will be referenced in school newsletters and on the school website.

Publication

This Equality Scheme will be published and available to anyone requesting a copy. Copies will be displayed in the school reception area and it will be referenced in school newsletters, the school prospectus and on the school's website.

Information is published demonstrating how the school is complying with the Public Sector Equality Duty and the school's equality objectives. The school updates its published information at least annually and publishes the equality objectives at least every four years. It will be up to schools themselves to decide in what format they publish equality information. For most schools, the simplest approach may be to set up an equalities page on their website where all this information is present or links to it are available. The regulations are not prescriptive and it will be entirely up to schools to decide how they publish the information, so long as it is accessible to those members of the school community and the public who want to see it. (5.25 DfE Equalities Guidance May 2014)

Contact us

North Yorkshire County Council, County Hall, Northallerton, North Yorkshire, DL7 8AD Our Customer Service Centre is open: Monday - Friday 8.30am - 6.00pm and Saturday 9.00am - 12.00pm Tel: 0845 8727374 email: customer.services@northyorks.gov.uk Or visit our website at: www.northyorks.gov.uk

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Equality Legislation and Guidance

Appendix 1

This equality scheme responds to the current equalities legislation.

• The Equality Act 2010 is the overarching legislation for all equality duties.

The act serves two main purposes:

- a) To harmonise discrimination law;
- b) To strengthen the law to support progress on equality.

The act supersedes or strengthens the following acts and regulations:

- The Equal Pay Act 1970
- The Sex Discrimination Act 1975
- The Race Relations Act 1976
- The Disability Discrimination Act 1995
- The Employment Equality (Religion & Belief and Sexual Orientation) Regulations 2003
- The Employment Equality (Age) Regulations 2006
- The Equality Act 2006 Part 2
- The Equality Act (Sexual Orientation) Regulations 2007
- The SEN Code of Practice 2001

Overview of previous equalities legislation which has been harmonised and strengthened by Equality Act 2010:

- Race Relations Act (RRA) 1976/2000 statutory <u>positive</u> duty to <u>promote</u> racial equality, promote good race relations and eliminate unlawful racial discrimination;
- Sex Discrimination Act (SDA) 1975 (and Regulations 1999), Gender Equality Duty 2007 statutory <u>positive</u> duty to <u>promote</u> gender equality and eliminate unlawful gender discrimination;
- Employment Equality (religion or belief) (sexual orientation) Regulations 2003 extended to education, Equality Act (Part 2) 2007
 The Act sets out that is unlawful for schools to discriminate against a person:

 a) in the terms on which it offers to admit him/her as a pupil:
 b) by refusing to accept an application to admit him/her as a pupil, or
 c) where he/she is a pupil of the establishment:
 ii) in the way in which it affords him/her access to any benefit, facility or service,
 iii) by refusing him/her access to a benefit, facility or service,
 iii) by excluding him/her from the establishment,
 iv) by subjecting him/her to any other detriment.
- Disability Discrimination Act (DDA) 1995/2005 statutory <u>positive</u> duty to <u>promote</u> equality of opportunity for disabled people: pupils, staff, parents, carers and other people who use the school or may wish to, and eliminate unlawful discrimination;

 Education and Inspections Act 2006, duty to promote community cohesion. By 'community cohesion' the school is endorsing and adopting the definition provided by Alan Johnson, 2006, as: "working towards a society in which there is a common vision and sense of belonging by all communities; a society in which the diversity of people's backgrounds and circumstances is appreciated and valued; a society in which similar life opportunities are available to all; and a



society in which strong and positive relationships exist and continue to be developed in the workplace, in schools and in the wider community."

Essential Further Guidance

DfE The Equality Act 2010 and schools: Departmental advice for school leaders, school staff, governing bodies and local authorities (May 2014) https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/equality-act-2010-advice-for-schools

Equality and Human Rights Commission Guidance for schools http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/advice-and-guidance/education-providers-schools-guidance

SEND Code of Practice January 2015- latest at 01.03.15 and effective from 01.04.15 https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/398815/SEND_Code_ of_Practice_January_2015.pdf